

# Abstracts

## Minimax Microstrip Filter Design Using Direct EM Field Simulation

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*J.W. Bandler, S. Ye, R.M. Biernacki, S.H. Chen and D.G. Swanson, Jr.. "Minimax Microstrip Filter Design Using Direct EM Field Simulation." 1993 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 93.2 (1993 Vol. II [MWSYM]): 889-892.*

For the first time we present minimax filter design with electromagnetic simulations driven directly by a gradient based optimizer. Challenges of efficiency, discretization of geometrical dimensions, and continuity of optimization variables are reconciled by a three stage attack: (1) efficient response interpolation, (2) smooth gradient estimation, and (3) dynamic data base updating. Design optimization of two microstrip filters illustrates our technique.

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